

Interactive comment on “Baroclinic and barotropic instabilities in planetary atmospheres - energetics, equilibration and adjustment” by Peter Read et al.

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Thank you for these comments and your detailed and careful reading of this manuscript. We will take these into account in producing a revised version of the paper, which we hope will then be acceptable. Our detailed responses follow.

The line numbers below are those of the version I have had access to, once printed. For some reason, the numbers seem to be shifted by one or two units from the ones on the version I visualize on my screen.

I have noticed this too! But I think most of your references are clear.

1. Eq. (1). An integral sign (from 0 to H I presume) is missing for the integral with respect to z on the left-hand side of the equation. And it might be useful to specify at

C1

this stage that y is the latitudinal coordinate and z the vertical coordinate.

Well spotted! Yes, the integral sign should be added. We will also specify the coordinates here as suggested.

2. *There seems to be an inconsistency as concerns the values of the thermal Rossby number Ro_T . The text (starting l. 388) says that the eddy meridional heat transport peaks at $Ro_T \sim 0.07$, while Fig. 11(a) shows a peak at $Ro_T \sim 0.3$ (see also Table 1, and ll. 724–730 and 748–751).*

This looks like a straightforward error – it will be corrected to $Ro_T \sim 0.3$ for the peak.

3. *Fig. 3(c). There are two curves on the figure. What is the difference between them?*

This is just a single curve that is double valued, and comes from plotting u vs dQ/dy point wise across the domain represented in the radial profiles in 3(a) and (b). u takes different values at different radii, despite have the same value of dQ/dy . This is presumably because the flow is not precisely at the inviscid marginally stable state.

4. *LI. 444-445, ... leads to a value of T_R which is much larger than $O(1)$ but not hugely so Well, the value given in Table 2 is 1.3×10^3 .*

OK point taken. We will omit the “but not hugely so” phrase.

5. *LI. 710-711, ... to infer the existence of a unique reference frame on each planet ... A unique reference frame with which properties?*

This is the unique state at which the gravest Doppler-shifted Rossby wave trains are just able to propagate at the same phase speed and hence couple together and interact to grow via over-reflection. We will clarify in the text.

6. *LI. 461-462, ... the observed near suppression of baroclinic instability in Martian summers It would be better to give appropriate reference(s).*

C2

OK. A reference will be inserted here.

7. Fig. 6. *What is the precise connection between the vertical coordinate (Stability parameter) and the thermal Rossby number ?*

OK - they are the same in this diagram (a consequence of using a figure from another source). We will clarify this in the caption.

8. Fig. 8. *Inset. It would be preferable to say explicitly that that Pe refers to heat transport by the axisymmetric flow, Pxs to transport by the eddies, and m to the number of longitudinal waves.*

This will be clarified.

9. L. 100, ... *for comparison, in Section 4, with the known properties ...*

Well spotted! Reference to Section 4 will be added.

10. Eq. (15) *Inconsistency of notation. θ or θ with overbar ?*

OK, overbar is intended here and will be added.

11. Ll. 418-419, ... *the values of Bu , Ro_T and T_R [...], based on Eqs (12-14)*

Noted.

12. Ll. 780-781. *Contrary to what the text implies, Table 2 does not mention values for Saturn.*

Reference to Saturn will be deleted.

13. Fig. 10, caption, and l. 382. *What is PUMA-S with respect to PUMA, introduced earlier ?*

This was used in Wang et al. (2018) to mean the Held-Suarez simplified version of the PUMA model. But this distinction is unnecessary in the present context so the "-S" suffix will be omitted.

C3

14. *It would be preferable to define the Burger number when it is first introduced (l. 241) rather than later on (Eq. 13).*

OK, the definition of Bu will be moved to this point.

15. L. 125. *Say that u^* and v^* are perturbations with respect to zonal mean, and that the overbar denotes a longitudinal mean.*

These definitions will be added.

16. *Table 1 does not seem to be referenced in the text. It could be on l. 363, after mention of the range of variation of Ω^* .*

Noted - thanks for the suggestion.

17. L. 350, $\Delta\theta_{EP} \rightarrow \Delta\theta_E P$

Noted - to be corrected.

18. *Caption of Table 2. Expand PDS (Planetary Data System)*

Will do.

19. L. 64, ... *quasi-geostrophic potential vorticity (QGVP), ...*

We will add this.

20. L. 468, *expand LMD (Laboratoire de Météorologie Dynamique)*

Will do.

21. L. 451, ... *tilt with altitude.*

We propose to clarify this by "...pronounced latitudinal tilt with altitude".

22. L. 141, ... *yet it is observed ...*

OK – arguable but happy to change this.

C4

23. L. 114, ... *stability criterion (i) (parentheses, a similar correction is to be made in other places, please check).*

Well spotted. Will check for other occurrences.

Interactive comment on Nonlin. Processes Geophys. Discuss., <https://doi.org/10.5194/npg-2019-53>, 2019.